

SPECIAL ANNOUNCEMENT REGARDING PLANNING AND ZONING COMMISSION MEETINGS

Under Section 610.015 of the Missouri Sunshine Law provides that members of the Planning and Zoning Commission who are not physically in the Council Chambers can participate and vote on all matters when an emergency exists and the nature of the emergency is stated in the minutes.

The U.S., and the World, is in a state of emergency due to the Coronavirus--Covid-19. The Mayor has provided all boards and commissions with the option to meet electronically to avoid the spread of Covid-19. Therefore, members of the Planning and Zoning Commission have elected to participate in this meeting electronically for the public health and safety of each other and the general public.

To follow along with the Planning and Zoning Commission meeting, please see the instructions below. To make a comment during the public comment portion of the meeting, you will need to access via the Zoom application and click the hand icon to "raise your hand". Raised hands will be called on in the order received. Please note, if dialing in from a phone, you will "raise your hand" by dialing *9.

You are invited to a Zoom webinar:

When: January 5, 2022 7:00 PM Central Time (US and Canada)

Topic: Planning and Zoning Commission

Please click the link below to join the webinar:

https://us06web.zoom.us/j/85410883918

Or One tap mobile:

US: +16468769923,,85410883918# or +13017158592,,85410883918#

Or Telephone:

Dial (for higher quality, dial a number based on your current location):

US: +1 646 876 9923 or +1 301 715 8592 or +1 312 626 6799 or +1 408 638 0968 or +1 669 900 6833 or +1 253 215 8782 or +1 346 248 7799

Webinar ID: 854 1088 3918

International numbers available: https://us06web.zoom.us/u/kdzjYHYgJs

A digital copy of the packet for this meeting may be accessed by clicking on the event for this meeting on the City's website calendar at the following link: https://www.kirkwoodmo.org/services/events-calendar.



Planning & Zoning Commission Agenda Wednesday, January 5, 2022, 7:00 p.m. Via Zoom Virtual Meeting Posted December 30, 2021

- I. ROLL CALL
- II. APPROVAL OF THE MINUTES OF THE DECEMBER 15, 2021, MEETING
- III. UNFINISHED BUSINESS

None.

- IV. NEW BUSINESS
 - 1. PZ-11-22 SPECIAL USE PERMIT (ANIMAL FACILITY, MAJOR) KIRKWOOD VETERINARY HOSPITAL, 455 SOUTH KIRKWOOD ROAD

Submitted: 12-15-2021

Petitioner's Agent, Rick Renschen

- V. COMMISSION/STAFF (INTERNAL) ITEMS
 - 1. DEVELOPMENT PROJECT UPDATE
- VI. PLANNING AND ZONING SCHEDULE:
 - 1. JANUARY 19, 2022 7:00 P.M.
 - 2. FEBRUARY 2 AND 16, 2022 7:00 P.M.

Staff Liaison: Jonathan Raiche; Phone: (314) 984-5926; Email: RaicheJD@kirkwoodmo.org

Kirkwood Planning and Zoning Commission: Chairman Jim Adkins, Commissioners James Diel, David Eagleton, Ron Evens, Tom Feiner, Sandy Washington, Mary Lee Salzer-Lutz, Darrell Scott, and Allen Klippel.

Accommodation: The City of Kirkwood is interested in effective communication for all persons. Persons requiring an accommodation to attend and participate in the meeting should contact the City Clerk at 314-822-5802 at least 48 hours before the meeting. With advance notice of seven calendar days, the City of Kirkwood will provide interpreter services at public meetings for languages other than English and for the hearing impaired. Upon request, the minutes from this meeting can be made available in an alternate format, such as CD by calling 314-822-5802.



CITY OF KIRKWOOD PLANNING AND ZONING COMMISSION December 15, 2021

PRESENT:

ABSENT:

Jim Adkins, Chair James Diel, Vice Chair David Eagleton, Secretary/Treasurer Ron Evens Allen Klippel Tom Feiner Sandy Washington Darrell Scott

Mary Lee Salzer-Lutz

Pursuant to notice of meeting duly given, the Planning and Zoning Commission convened on Wednesday, December 15, 2021, at 7:00 p.m. in the City Hall Council Chambers. Planning and Development Services Director Jonathan Raiche, Planner II Amy Lowry, and Administrative Assistant Patti Dodel also attended the meeting.

1. Chair Adkins called the meeting to order at 7:08 p.m.

Chair Adkins read the ground-rules for public comment regarding petitions requiring Site Plan Review and announced that Commissioner Salzer-Lutz was absent and her absence was excused.

- 2. Motion was made by Commissioner Evens and seconded by Commissioner Feiner to approve the minutes for the November 17, 2021, meeting as written. The minutes were unanimously approved by the eight members present.
- 3. PZ-09-22 SUBDIVISION WITH DRIVEWAY EASEMENT 141 HORSESHOE AND 1334 WEST ADAMS AVENUE

Submitted: 11-2-2021

Petitioner, West Jefferson Properties (Steve Meskill) (Subcommittee - Commissioners Diel, Feiner, and Washington)

Planner II Amy Lowry stated the lot at 1334 West Adams Avenue contains 2.37 acres and is zoned R1 and the adjoining lot to the south at 141 Horseshoe contains 0.83 acres and is zoned R3. The unimproved lot on Adams Avenue is not considered a flag lot since it has 292 feet of frontage along Adams Avenue. The R1 Zoning District requires a 50-foot rear yard setback and 25-foot side yard setbacks for a new house at 1334 W Adams and the R3 Zoning District requires a 35-foot rear yard setback and 12-foot side yard setbacks for a new house at 141 Horseshoe Drive. In addition, the building line shall in no event be less than 15 feet from any road maintenance easement. The front yard setback for both houses would be determined by averaging the front setback of the adjacent houses. The house to the west (1394 West Adams) has access from a bridge

and driveway easement that provides access to four houses. The house to the east has access from a bridge and driveway easement that provides access to two houses. Since the Code allows no more than two houses to be served by a common driveway easement, the proposed house at 1334 West Adams cannot be included in those driveway easements. The applicant applied for a demolition permit for 141 Horseshoe on October 8, 2021, and the Landmarks Commission declared the Sugar Creek Ranch Subdivision a Landmark District on October 13, 2021. Therefore, the demolition is not subject to the demolition procedures for a house in a Landmark District. The Kirkwood Fire Department will review the building plans in relation to the Fire Code.

In response to Commissioner Eagleton's question, Director of Planning and Development Services Raiche responded that the Fire Marshal has jurisdiction over the enforcement of the Fire Code and Fire Department access to the new house.

In response to Commissioner Adkin's question, Mr. Raiche responded that while staff reviews proposed subdivisions, staff is not responsible for designing subdivisions; however, a road, probably a private road built to City standards, would likely be required if the owner wanted to subdivide 1334 W Adams into two lots and that may or may not be physically possible. There are multiple restrictions that would also prevent a hypothetical subdivision in the future or that might require variance requests (street frontage, setbacks, etc.). The current lots are conforming and the Commission must focus on the issue before them which is a proposed private shared driveway access to 1334 W Adams Avenue through the property at 141 Horseshoe Drive.

The Commission did not have questions for the petitioner; and the petitioner, Steve Meskill, did not wish to address the Commission at this time.

Chairman Adkins asked if there were any comments from the audience and the following responded:

Terry Wolf, 269 Horseshoe, stated she is opposed to a cut-through from Horseshoe to access a house on Adams Avenue. This cut-through would divert traffic from a St. Louis County-maintained major street and onto a Kirkwood-maintained minor street.

Vinnie Warner McMaster, 169 Horseshoe, wants to protect the beautiful and quiet area in which she lives, there is one way in and out. She believes the construction equipment and trucks will affect the subdivision's serenity and will ruin the streets. She believes the petitioner has not investigated all of his access options.

Dory Poholsky, 177 Horseshoe, believes the petitioner is taking advantage of Sugar Creek Ranch owners to rectify his incomplete research to develop the property prior to his purchasing the property. In addition, it's impossible for large vehicles to drive on the street when vehicles are legally parked on both sides of the street.

Kathleen Herring, 1388 Lark, purchased their home as-is in 2019 and spent eight months renovating the interior and adding a primary bedroom. The renovations were completed without compromising the mid-century modern exterior.

Karen Adams, 1459 Lark, SCR is one of the safest neighborhoods because there is only one way in and one way out. Homeowners on West Adams have built eight bridges to provide access to their homes. She believes the petitioner should not be allowed to have access to their neighborhood. On October 13, 2021, the City honored the SCR as a Landmark neighborhood.

Valery Starr, 1300 West Adams, stated she lived at 145 Horseshoe in the 1980's and is concerned that sewer access for the proposed house would be lower than Horseshoe Drive and would require a pumping station. Connecting to Adams Avenue sewers would require a bridge to attach the pipe. This driveway easement could change the character of the neighborhood.

Mark Muellner, 275 Horseshoe, is opposed to the easement because the petitioner purchased 141 Horseshoe as a means to access the property at 1334 W Adams Ave to avoid the cost of building a bridge. Construction traffic will infringe on the subdivision. He believes the house on Horseshoe should be rehabbed and the profit from that sale could be used to pay for a bridge off Adams Ave.

Laura Moore, 170 Horseshoe, was fortunate to grow up in Sugar Creek Ranch, in a subdivision that was their playground. Granting this easement will affect the character of the neighborhood.

Brian Lucas, 254 Horseshoe, believes the streets are safe without concern for being hit by a vehicle. If the driveway easement is approved, one of the original homes in SCR is torn down, and tons of concrete and debris will be hauled away by dump trucks. Even more trucks will come in delivering materials for the new houses.

Laurie Astroth, 1320 West Adams, objects to the proposed house not having access to West Adams. She believes there would be confusion by delivery vehicles and she will be inconvenienced by drivers coming to her house looking for 1344 West Adams.

Dave Robbins, 1402 Lark, said there are 56 families living in SCR and 28 families on Lark Avenue and Embassy Lane who all access their houses off Couch Avenue. He does not want a driveway to this house through their subdivision and increase the risk to the current home owners.

Barb Theerman, 507 Taylor Young, said when at the subcommittee meeting, everyone witnessed the clear cutting of the land prior to the required tree audit. She expressed concern regarding the lack of containment of the sediment. This affects the welfare of the entire Sugar Creek valley, bridges. A new bridge over Sugar Creek will help slow erosion.

David Anderson, 521 Taylor Young, SCR is a strong, historic neighborhood. This district preserves historic mid-century modern charm. He believes this application is not consistent with this neighborhood's aesthetic and historical designation.

Gwyn Wahlmann, 1002 West Adams. She was not present when her name was called.

Commissioner Washington read the underlined portions of the subcommittee report:

(Insert Report)

Motion was made by Commissioner Diel and seconded by Commissioner Feiner to approve PZ-09-22, an application for a Major Subdivision Plat with a driveway easement at 141 Horseshoe Drive and 1334 West Adams Avenue subject to the conditions contained in the Subcommittee Report.

After comments, Chairman Adkins called for a vote on the motion. The motion passed six to two with Commissioners Eagleton and Scott dissenting.

4. TEXT AMENDMENT – NURSING HOMES IN SINGLE-FAMILY RESIDENTIAL DISTRICTS

To provide an update, Planning and Development Services Director Jonathan Raiche stated he has been discussing a text amendment to remove Nursing Homes from single-family residential districts with the City Attorney. After research and internal staff discussion is complete, staff will make a recommendation to the Commission which might include consideration of including Continuing Care Retirement Facilities and Domiciliary Homes, which are also permitted with a Special Use Permit.

Planning and Development Services Director Jonathan Raiche stated 4
Hands/Down by the Station project and the text amendment for parking rates for
Educational Uses were approved by the City Council at their last meeting. Villa Di
Maria project was approved in phases and they recently went to the Architectural
Review Board. The temporary bank building for The James project went to the
ARB and are continuing pre-construction work, i.e., performance guarantee and
consolidation plat.

Sugar Fire has announced plans to operate a restaurant at the properties at 459-471 North Kirkwood Road.

There being no further business, motion was made by Commissioner Diel and seconded by Commissioner Feiner to adjourn at 8:30 p.m. The next meeting will be held on January 5, 2022, at 7 p.m.

Jim Adkins, Chair	
David Eagleton, Secretary/Treasurer	

Upon request, these minutes can be made available within three working days in an alternate format, such as CD, by calling 314-822-5822. Minutes can also be downloaded from the City's website at www.kirkwoodmo.org, then click on City Clerk, Boards & Commissions, Planning & Zoning Commission.

TERNO	APPLICATION FOR PLANNING AND ZONING REVIEW			
	DATE: 12/07/2021	CASE NUMBER: <u>PZ-11-22</u>		
1000	ZONING DISTRICT: B-4	LOCATOR NUMBER:		
	PROJECT ADDRESS: 43 8. KIR PROJECT NAME: VPP - KIRKLUCK	KWOODRD, KIRKWOOD, MO		
ACTION REQUESTED				
□ CUP, Development Plan or Final Site Plan (circle one) □ Subdivision, Major				
☐ Development Plan, B4, B5, or R6 (circle one)		□ Subdivision Modification		
☐ Final Site Plan, B4, B5, or R6 (circle one)		□ Text Amendment		
☐ Site Plan Review, Minor or Major (circle one)		□ Vacation, Right-of-Way or Easement (circle one)		
□ Site Plan Modification		□ Zoning Map Amendment, Fromto		
☐ Alternative Equivalency		Comments:		
V Special Use Permit, Category: ANIMAL FACILITY, MAJOR				
PETITIONER INFORMATION I (We) hereby certify that I (we) have legal interest in the hereinabove described property and that all information given herein is true and a				
statement of fact Name (Print): Kent Reisenauer Signature: Kent Reisenauer Phone No.: 480-489-0574				
Mailing Addre	Mailing Address: 601 S. Henderson Avenue Rd.#155 City: King of Prussia State: PA Zip: 19406			
	ss: kreisenauer@vetpartners.com	οιαιε·· Διρ,		
Petitioner's S	status: xCorporation - Partnership - Individual			
II .	of Petitioner to Property: □ Owner □xTenant □ Option	Holder (Attach Copy of Contract) Other		
		CORMATION		
Agent's Name	e: RICK REDISCHEAL Signature:	Phone No.: 317558 2832		
	ess: 6470 N. SHADBAND AVE. City:	INDIANA POLIS State: IN Zip: 46220		
E-mail Address: rickr@wdarchiteck.com (NOTE: The petitioner's agent, if listed, shall receive all official communication)				
PROPERTY OWNERS				
Signature <u>required</u> or submit proof petitioner has legal interest in property. Name: Name:				
Signature:	Kent Reisenauer Sig	nature:		
Address:	Add	dress:		
City/State/Zip	City	y/State/Zip		
Phone:	Pho	one:		
FOR CITY USE ONLY				
Date Received: 12-15-202 Total Received: \$\(\)(00\) Agenda Date: \(\)i - 5 - 2022 B-4/B-5 Development Plan: \$1,000 + Acres @ \$25/Acre or portion over one acre) = \$ B-4/B-5 Final Site Plan: \$1,000 B-4/B-5 Final Site Plan Amendment (when public hearing is not required): \$500 CUP (Single family), Dev Plan/Preliminary Plat: \$1,000 + Lots @ \$500/Lot = \$				
□ CUP (Single family), Final Site Plan/Final Plat: Lots @ \$100/Lot = \$ + 1-1/4% of \$ = \$				
□ CUP, (Multi family), Development Plan/Prel. Plat: \$1,000 + Dwelling units @ \$20/Each = \$ □ CUP, (Multi family), Final Site Plan/Final Plat: \$500 +1-1/4% of = \$				
□ CUP, (Multi ramily), Final Site Plan/Final Plat: \$500 +1-1/4% of = \$ □ CUP, Final Site Plan/Final Plat Amendment: Public Hearing required \$800, Public Hearing not required \$500 □ CUP, Final Site Plan Time Extension: \$300				
□ Mixed Use in B2 Development Plan: \$1,000 (includes SPR fee) + \$25/acre or portion over one acre □ Mixed use in B2 Final Site Plan: \$500				
☐ Mixed use in B2 Final Site Plan Amendment: Public Hearing required \$800, Public Hearing not required \$500 ☐ R6 Development Plan: \$1,000 + Dwelling units @\$20/Unit = \$				
□ R6 Final Site Plan: \$500				
□ Sidewalk Waiver onfeet @ \$30/Foot = \$ = \$ □ Site Plan Review (Major): \$1,000				
□ Site Plan Review (Major): Amendment \$800 or Extension: \$300				
Site Plan Review (Minor): \$500 Site Plan Review (Minor) Amondment \$500 or Futoncine: \$200				
□ Site Plan Review (Minor) Amendment \$500 or Extension: \$300 ▼ Special Use Permit: \$1,000 (waived if submitted with Site Plan Review)				
□ Special Use Permit Amendment: \$800 (waived if submitted with Site Plan Review)				
□ Subdivision (Major), Preliminary Plat Lots @ \$500/Lot = \$ □ Subdivision (Major), Final Plat/Improvement Plans: Lots @ \$100/Lot +1.25% of \$ = \$				
Subdivision (Major) Amendment to Final Plat or Improvement Plans: \$200				
□ Vacation, Easement: \$100 □ Vacation, Right-of-way: \$200				
0 Z	□ Zoning Code Text Amendment: \$1,000			
Zoning Man Amendment \$4,000				

MEMORANDUM

TO:

PLANNING & ZONING COMMISSION

FROM:

AMY LOWRY, PLANNER II

SUBJECT:

PZ-11-22, 455 – 459 SOUTH KIRKWOOD ROAD

(WOODBINE CENTER) – VETERINARY PRACTICE PARTNERS, LLC, REQUEST FOR SPECIAL USE PERMIT

(ANIMAL FACILITY, MAJOR)

ZONING:

B-4 PLANNED COMMERCIAL DISTRICT

DATE:

JANUARY 5, 2022

CC:

JONATHAN RAICHE, PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT SERVICES DIRECTOR

WHERE COMMUNITY AND SPIRIT MEET 8

The petitioner is requesting a Special Use Permit to operate a veterinary clinic at 455 – 459 South Kirkwood Road in the Woodbine Center. This space was most recently occupied by St. Luke's Urgent Care Center. The applicant has indicated that there would be no exterior changes to the property. In the interior space of approximately 6279 square feet, the applicant would have waiting areas and reception, exam rooms, supply rooms, offices, and treatment rooms. The initial requested days and hours of operation would be Monday through Saturday from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m., with some Sundays and Holidays as needed. There are no boarding services, but sometimes an animal will need to be kept overnight due to a surgery.

DISCUSSION:

Zoning Matters signs were posted on the property on December 29, 2021. The land-use classification for the proposed use under the Zoning Code is an Animal Facility, Major, and such use requires a Special Use Permit in the B-4 planned commercial zoning district

RECOMMENDATION:

Staff finds that the proposed operations could be accomplished with few restrictions. Due to the simple nature of the request, Staff is requesting action from the Planning & Zoning Commission at the January 5, 2022 meeting rather than the formation of a subcommittee.

Staff recommends this petition be **approved** with the following conditions:

- 1. A Special Use Permit for an Animal Facility, Major shall be approved for 455 459 South Kirkwood Road in the Woodbine Center.
- 2. The days and hours of operation would be 7 a.m. to 10 p.m. Monday through Sunday.
- 3. Overnight boarding services are prohibited, however, overnight stays after surgery are permitted as medically needed.
- 4. Because the Woodbine Center is in the downtown area bounded by Bodley Avenue to the north, Taylor Avenue to the east, Woodbine Avenue to the south, and Clay Avenue to the west, a change in use with no expansion of the premises does not require additional parking or loading requirements.



- 5. The premises and improvements as approved by this Special Use Permit shall be in good working order and maintained in good repair at all times.
- 6. The applicant, by accepting and acting under the Special Use Permit approval granted, accepts the approval subject to the reservations, restrictions, and conditions set forth in the Code of Ordinances and in this memorandum and agrees to comply with each provision subject to the penalties prescribed under Section 1-8 of the Code of Ordinances and subject to revocation of this approval in the event such provisions are not complied with.
- 7. The Architectural Review Board shall approve all signs.



RE:

City of Kirkwood, Missouri Planning Department 139 S. Kirkwood, MO 63122

Attention: City Planner - Jonathan Raiche

866-838-7278

DEC 1-5 2021

CITY OF KIRKWOOD

PUBLIC SERVICES DEPARTMENT

601 S. Henderson Rd., Ste. 155

King of Prussia, PA 19406

Kirkwood Operating LLC (veterinary hospital)

@ The Woodbine Center – Suites 455 and 459 South Kirkwood Road, Kirkwood, MO Request for Conditional Use Approval

This letter outlines the type of use that we are requesting a conditional approval for as we seek to sign a lease in the near future. The Woodbine Center is a great location for the expansion of our veterinary practice and we have identified a great need in this area based on the demographics of the surrounding community.

Our veterinary practice will serve the entire community and in fact may offer services not seen at other local veterinary hospitals since we will also serve exotic animals.

Our service includes the following:

- 1. Hours of operation are typically 7am-7pm Monday through Saturday but there may be occasion to see a patient on Sundays depending on Holidays. We may also need to extend the hours slightly depending on the needs of the community.
- 2. We do not have boarding services but there may be times whereby an animal will need to stay overnight due to a surgery.
- 3. There are no outside kennels or cages, all cages and kennels are within the premises.
- 4. This is a service industry and there are no sales of food or drinks on the premises.
- 5. Typically depending on hours and number of clients/animals we will have between 12-15 staff at the veterinary hospital at one time. Our waiting area is divided into an area for dogs and another for cats. We also hope to engage a specialized veterinarian for exotics (birds etc).

Please know that were are excited to bring our high quality of veterinarian hospital services to your community and find this location a perfect fit.

Sincerely,

Kent Reisenauer

Kent Reisenauer VPP Project Manager 5 1 ---

Dr. Stu Robson Veterinarian



December 28, 2021

Kent Reisenauer VPP Project Manager 601 S. Henderson Rd. Suite 155 King of Prussia, PA 19406

Rick Renschen MD Architects 6470 N. Shadeland Ave. Indianapolis, IN 46220

SENT VIA EMAIL: <u>kreisenauer@vetpartners.com</u> and <u>rickr@mdarchitects.com</u>

SUBJECT:

PZ-11-22, 455 & 459 SOUTH KIRKWOOD ROAD (WOODBINE CENTER) – VETERINARY PRACTICE PARTNERS, LLC, REQUEST FOR SPECIAL USE

PERMIT (ANIMAL FACILITY, MAJOR)

Dear Messrs. Reisenauer and Renschen:

The City of Kirkwood Public Services Department is in receipt of your petition for a Special Use Permit for an Animal Facility, Major, for a proposed veterinary practice at 455 and 459 S. Kirkwood Road. This item will be placed on the Planning and Zoning Commission agenda for its 7:00 p.m. meeting Wednesday, January 5, 2021 at Kirkwood City Hall, 139 South Kirkwood Road. City Staff will make an introduction presentation regarding the request at this meeting. You, or your representative, should attend this meeting to present your information to the Commission and answer any questions the Commission members may have.

The Planning and Zoning Commission will review the application in accordance with the Zoning Code. The Public Services Department has the following comments concerning the application:

1. All work related to this petition must comply with all Kirkwood Ordinances including, but not limited to, building/sign and fire codes.

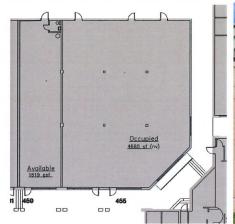
This is a preliminary review of the application. The Planning and Zoning Commission and Public Services Department will review the application in detail and provide further comments as necessary. This preliminary review is not an approval or acceptance of any part of the application submitted.

The applicant is further advised that it is your responsibility to follow the petition through the entire process and to satisfy all submittal requirements and deadlines. Also note, this application and review does not grant the applicant any special rights, privileges, or immunities, and that all provisions of the Kirkwood Code of Ordinances shall apply.

Sincerely,

CITY OF KIRKWOOD

Amy Lowry, AICP Planner II 314-822-5815 lowryag@kirkwoodmo.org



PLAN OF TENANT SPACES BEING OCCUPIED



VIEW OF THE FRONT



VIEW OF FRONT COLONADE



VIEW TOWARDS FRONT PARKING



VIEW OF NEIGHBORING TENANTS



NO WORK IS BEING PROPOSED FOR

VPP KIRKWOOD ANIMAL HOSPITAL



THE EXTERIOR.



ACCESS RAMP TO THE BACK OF THE BUILDING



REAR PARKING LOT



REAR PARKING LOT AND VIEW OF DRIVE AISLE TO WEST CLINTON PLACE



REAR PARKING LOT TOWARDS DUMPSTER ENCLOSURE



REAR PARKING LOT AND VIEW TOWARDS NEIGHBORING (TRUE) SOUTH PROPERTY



NO WORK IS BEING PROPOSED FOR

VPP KIRKWOOD ANIMAL HOSPITAL



THE EXTERIOR.

